

令和3年度
入学試験問題

英 語

2月1日 第3限

仁愛女子高等学校

1 次の英文は、オーストラリアに留学を希望している中学生が、インターネット上で見つけたオーストラリアの動物についての記事である。読んで、あとの問いに答えよ。

Kangaroos are one of the most popular animals in the world. They live only in Australia. Many people in Australia are proud of the animal. In that country, kangaroos are seen in many places, such as on the uniforms of its national sport teams and in children's books as main characters. People from other countries like kangaroos, too. A lot of people go to Australia to see kangaroos.

The number of this popular animal is increasing and ①it has been a cause of some problems in Australia. For example, cars often hit kangaroos and many people are injured. A bigger problem about kangaroos comes from *farmers. ②Kangaroos do some bad things on their farms. Kangaroos come to their farms and they eat the plants there. Kangaroos also eat food and drink water for animals living there.

To keep the number of kangaroos *under control, the *government in the country supports some ideas. The first idea is to make kangaroo products. For example, kangaroo *skin is used to make bags and jackets. The kangaroo products made in Australia are sold to other countries and people in Australia can make money. As another idea, the government says that it is OK for farmers to kill kangaroos when they see kangaroos on their farms. It is OK for hunters to kill kangaroos too, though they must follow rules. Hunters can kill only some kinds of kangaroos with a large population and they have to write a report.

Farmers are very happy because the government supports them, but some people aren't. They love kangaroos and they try to ③() the animal. They say the number of kangaroos reported by the government is wrong. They think the number of kangaroos increases more slowly than the government says because many young kangaroos die before they become old. They also think that the lives of kangaroos are as important as the lives of people.

Which is more important to protect, people or kangaroos? Though it is a difficult question to answer, the kangaroo population control by the government will continue.

(注) farmer(s) : 農場主 under control : 管理されて government : 政府
skin : 皮

問(1) 下線の部分①が示す具体的な内容を, 日本語で答えよ。

(2) 下線の部分②の具体的な内容を2つ, 日本語で答えよ。

(3) 下線の部分③に入れるのに適当な語を, これ以降で使われている語から探して書け。

(4) 本文の内容について, 次の質問に3語以上の英語で答えよ。

ア Do kangaroos live around the world?

イ What do people in Australia do to make money?

(5) 本文の内容に合うものには○を, そうでないものには×を書け。

ア One of the purposes of people coming to Australia from abroad is to meet kangaroos.

イ Hunters can kill any kinds of kangaroos.

ウ Some people don't agree with the government's report about the kangaroo population.

エ The government has stopped the kangaroo population control.

2 次の英文は、芽依 (Mei) がインターネットで見つけたオリバー (Oliver) による投稿と、その2人にソフィー (Sophie) とノア (Noah) も加わって意見交換をした内容である。読んで、あとの問いに答えよ。

Elderly *Drivers

Oliver in the U.K.

*Prince Philip injured some people when he was *driving in 2019. I was surprised to hear the news because he was 97 years old then. In the U.K., drivers older than 69 have to get a new *license every three years. It's easy because they don't have to do anything special. I think it's dangerous for elderly people to *drive. We should have more rules. What do you think? I want to know about the rules in other countries, too.

Mei: Hi. I'm Mei from Japan. In my city, drivers older than 74 must have a test when they get a new license.

Oliver: A test? That's interesting. (1)

Mei: They have to check how much they can remember.

Oliver: What will happen if they get a low score when they have the test?

Mei: The drivers with a low score have to go to a hospital. If the doctor says that they shouldn't drive, they are not able to get a new license.

Oliver: (2)

Sophie: Hello. I'm from New Zealand. In our country, when drivers older than 74 get a new license, doctors have to check their health.

Mei: I'm sure that the opinion from a doctor is important.

Oliver: I think so, too. In the U.K., they can get a new license on the Internet. It means no one checks their health. ① It's dangerous.

Mei: But cars are so useful. If elderly people can't drive, it's difficult for them to go out. My city has some good ideas to support them. For example, if elderly people decide to stop driving, they can use taxis, buses and trains at a lower cost.

Noah: Hello, I'm from *Kansas, America. In Kansas, some elderly drivers have a limited license.

Oliver : (3)

Noah : They can drive at a limited speed, at limited hours or in limited areas. When they get a new license, everyone has to go to a hospital. Then, doctors decide the necessary rules for each driver.

Mei : ②That's a good idea!

Oliver : There are really many ideas in the world! I think it's important to make elderly people's life safe and easy.

(注) driver(s) : 運転者 Prince Philip : フィリップ国王
driving : drive (運転する) のing形 license : 免許 Kansas : カンザス州

問(1) (1) ~ (3) に入る適当なものを選び、記号を書け。

ア What do they have to do?

イ Where is it from?

ウ Where do they have to have a test?

エ I see.

オ What do you mean?

(2) Oliver はなぜ下線の部分①と言っているのか。下記の空所に適する語句や数字を記入して完成させよ。

(あ) 国内の70歳以上の運転者は、(い) 年ごとに新しい免許にしなければならないが、それは簡単に(う) ができる。つまり、誰も高齢運転者の(え) を(お) から。

(3) 下線の部分②が示す具体的な内容を、句読点も含めて20字から30字の日本語で答えよ。

(4) 各下線の部分に入る正しいものを選び, 記号で答えよ。

1 In Mei's city, _____.

- ア drivers older than 74 don't have to go to a hospital if they have a test
- イ drivers older than 74 can use buses at a lower cost
- ウ drivers older than 74 always have a test when they get a new license

2 In New Zealand, _____.

- ア drivers older than 74 can get a new license on the Internet
- イ when drivers older than 74 get a new license, their health is always checked by a doctor
- ウ drivers older than 74 have to stop driving

3 In Kansas, _____.

- ア elderly drivers can decide their own rules when they drive
- イ if elderly drivers stop driving, they can use trains at a lower cost
- ウ some elderly drivers can drive at only limited hours

- 3 アメリカで働いている父親の会社の同僚の娘から、次のようなメールが届いた。そのメールを読み、あなたのアドバイスを30語以上の英語で書け。

I am a high school student living in America. I'm going to visit Japan next month and have a homestay experience for three months. I got some information about my Japanese host family yesterday. My host mother's birthday is a week after I start living with them. I want to do something for her. Please give me some advice.

4 ()内の語(句)を並べかえて,()内で3番目と5番目に来る語(句)の記号を書け。ただし、文頭の語も小文字になっている。

(1) マイク (Mike) の前に座っている女の子が私の姉です。

The girl (ア in / イ is / ウ sitting / エ front / オ my sister /
カ Mike / キ of) .

(2) 一番好きな教科は何ですか。

(ア subject / イ do / ウ like / エ best / オ what / カ you / キ the) ?

(3) 来週のあなたの誕生日会を楽しみにしています。

I'm (ア forward / イ next / ウ party / エ looking / オ birthday /
カ your / キ to) week.

(4) この絵は200年よりも昔に描かれました。

This (ア two hundred years / イ painting / ウ ago / エ than /
オ painted / カ more / キ was) .

(5) いつティム (Tim) が日本を出るか知っていますか。

(ア you / イ know / ウ will / エ leave / オ Tim / カ when / キ do)
Japan?

(6) サッカー選手がチームメートと仲良くやっていくことは必要です。

It is (ア to / イ with / ウ get / エ necessary / オ along /
カ soccer players / キ for) their teammates.

5 放送による問題

試験開始20分後に、放送による問題を行う。5つの対話文があり、それぞれの対話文の後に内容に関する質問が1つ読まれる。その質問を聞いて、それに対する答えを、(a)、(b)、(c)の3つのうち、正しいものには○を、正しくないものには×をそれぞれ解答欄に書け。対話文と質問、および答えは2回ずつ読まれる。なお、途中でメモを取ってもよい。

解答の書き方の例

例		
(a)	(b)	(c)
○	×	×

受験番号

令和3年度 仁愛女子高等学校入学試験 英語解答用紙

1	(1)												
	(2)	•											
	(3)												
	(4)	ア											
	(5)	ア		イ		ウ		エ					

2	(1)	1					2					3				
	(2)	あ					い					う				
	(3)	え					お									
	(4)	1					2					3				

3															

4		3番目			5番目				3番目			5番目				3番目			5番目		
	(1)							(2)							(3)						
(4)							(5)							(6)							

5	(1)			(2)			(3)			(4)			(5)		
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(a)	(b)	(c)